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HEALTH & WELLNESS

The Newsletter About Your Health and Caring for Your Body

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GET BACK ON YOUR FEET WITH PHYSICAL THERAPY

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The Newsletter About Your Health and Caring for Your Body

INSIDE:

Fight the Fall • Will PT Help Reduce My Fall Risk? • Lower Back & Leg Pain Relief • Exercise Essentials • 3 Natural Ways to Beat Spring Allergies



MISSPELLED MANIA: CALL IN & YOU COULD WIN!

Find the misspelled word in this newsletter and call 775-777-1276 to be entered into our monthly drawing for your chance to win a \$40 gift card to support a local business!

FIGHT THE FALL

GET BACK ON YOUR FEET WITH PHYSICAL THERAPY

Did you know that 1/3 of the population over 65 falls each year? Every 11 seconds, an older adult is rushed to the emergency room for a fall. Every 19 minutes, an older adult dies from a fall.

According to the Centers for Disease Control (CDC), over 2.5 million adults were treated for nonfatal injuries in emergency departments in 2013. In older adults, falls are the leading cause of fatal and nonfatal injuries. Most people don't think about keeping their balance in shape until it is too late and they suffer a harsh fall. The good news is that most falls can easily be prevented, simply by the regular exercising of your balance system. If you have recently sustained a balance-related injury, it is important to seek the help of a physical therapist immediately, in order to avoid additional injuries in the future. It is important to note that you should also contact a physical therapist if you have any of the following symptoms:

- Dizziness or vertigo ("spinning" sensations, even when remaining still).
- Inability to focus or remain alert.
- Double vision or tunnel vision.



- Nausea or vomiting.
- Arm or leg weakness.
- Abnormal eye movements.
- Difficulty standing up from a seated position or standing for prolonged periods of time.

Do you frequently notice an imbalance, dizziness, or unsteadiness that makes you feel as if you may fall over at any given time? Have you suffered from a fall in the past? Are you worried that you may be at risk of sustaining a fall-related injury? If so, contact First Choice Physical Therapy today so we can help you figure out the root of your problem and treat it accordingly.

Am I At Risk of Falling?

Some people have a higher risk of falling than others. Certain risk factors include:

- Advanced age.
- Being female.
- Living a sedentary life.
- Previous history of falls.
- Vertigo or dizziness.
- Parkinson's disease.
- Alzheimer's disease.
- Heart disease.
- Diabetes.
- Previous stroke or heart attack.
- Arthritis or alternative joint pain.
- Problems with vision.
- Problems with walking or staying balanced.
- Fatigue.
- Overall poor health.

Your physical therapist will assess your medical history to determine how many risk factors toward falling you may have. They will educate you on what these factors mean, as well as steps you can take to decrease your risk. After this, they will perform a thorough physical evaluation to figure out what the best treatment plan for you will be.

Call us today at 775-777-1276 to schedule an appointment or visit our website online at FirstChoicePTNV.com.



WILL PT HELP REDUCE MY FALL RISK?

A recently published systematic review by Cochrane, comprised of over 100 randomized controlled trials, supports exercise interventions as an effective treatment method for patients with an increased risk of falling. The average age of patients in this review was 76, and 77% of the patients were women.

Results concluded that those who participated in exercise interventions had a 23% decrease in falls as compared to the control group. Fall risk was also reduced at 21-24%, depending on if treatments were done in individual or group settings. The risk of fall-related fractures was decreased by 27% and the number of falls that required medical attention was decreased by 39%. Concluding statements from the authors demonstrated how overall, "Exercise reduces both the rate of falls...and the number of people experiencing falls."

At First Choice Physical Therapy, your initial physical evaluation may consist of several parts to better determine what your most problematic factors are. These may include vision tests, thinking tests, resting heart rate checks, active heart rate checks, and evaluations of your gait, balance, range of motion, and strength.

Based on the results of this evaluation, your physical therapist will design a treatment plan around your specific needs. These plans are

aimed first and foremost at reducing your risk of falling, but they will also aid you in improving balance, strength, flexibility, endurance, and overall movement. Some common forms of treatment include:

- **Pain management.** If you are feeling painful anywhere, it will be one of the first things addressed in your treatment plan. Your physical therapist will want to make sure that your treatment is as comfortable as possible, so you will work together on relieving pain first, before continuing into any other forms of physical activity that may bring you discomfort.
- **Walking and moving programs.** This part of your treatment plan is aimed at getting you back to your normal physical function when walking and/or moving. Your physical therapist may ask you to perform certain activities, such as walking in a circle or completing an obstacle course.
- **Balance training.** Balance is a large part of fall prevention, as lack of stability is one of the main reasons why falls occur. Your physical therapist will design a balance training plan for you as part of your treatment, and may ask you to perform certain balance-based activities, such as standing on one leg or holding your balance while performing a

mentally-stimulating task (such as reciting the alphabet or reading a page from a book.)

- **Strength training.** Strength training is typically paired with your balance training. Your physical therapist will design a strength training plan for you, which will focus on specific muscle groups in need of improvement. The goal of this will be to improve your standing and walking balance, as well as your ability to recover from a loss of balance.
- **Endurance training.** Endurance training is all about working up to more advanced levels of the same form of treatment. Your physical therapist will provide you with an aerobic exercise program and will slowly add on time to those exercises as your endurance improves. For example, your endurance training may begin at 10-minute sessions and then may progress to 30-minute sessions.

Are you ready to get back on your feet by improving your balance and decreasing your risk of sustaining a fall-related injury? Call 775-777-1276 or visit FirstChoicePTNV.com to schedule an appointment with your physical therapist.



HEALTHY RECIPE *Spring Asparagus Risotto*

Ingredients:

- 4 cups (1-inch) slices asparagus
- 3 cups fat-free, less-sodium chicken broth
- 1 1/2 cups water
- 1 tbsp butter
- 2 cups chopped onion (about 1 large)

- 2 cups uncooked Arborio rice
- 1/2 cup dry white wine
- 1 cup (4 ounces) grated fresh Parmigiano-Reggiano cheese
- 1/4 cup heavy whipping cream
- 1 tsp salt
- 1/2 tsp freshly ground black pepper

Directions: Place 1 cup of asparagus and 1 cup broth in a blender; puree until smooth. Combine puree, remaining 2 cups broth, and 1 1/2 cups water in a medium saucepan; bring to a simmer (do not boil). Keep warm over low heat. Melt butter in a large heavy saucepan over medium heat. Add onion to pan; cook 8 minutes or until tender, stirring occasionally. Stir in rice; cook 1 minute, stirring constantly. Stir in wine; cook 2 minutes or until liquid is nearly absorbed, stirring constantly. Add 1/2 cup broth mixture; cook 2 minutes or until the liquid is nearly absorbed, stirring constantly. Add remaining puree mixture, 1/2 cup at a time, stirring constantly until each portion of broth is absorbed before adding the next (about 30 minutes total). Stir in remaining 3 cups asparagus; cook 2 minutes. Stir in 3/4 cup cheese, cream, salt, and pepper. Transfer risotto to a bowl. Serve with remaining 1/4 cup cheese.



LOWER BACK & LEG PAIN RELIEF

WHAT OUR PATIENTS SAY



WATCH VIDEO NOW!



fb.watch/2YiBaZRCge

BACK ON TRAC

We are proud to provide a new program that addresses common back and leg symptoms, such as:

- shooting and burning pain
- stiffness
- cramping and spasms
- numbness and tingling
- sciatica

By using the latest, breakthrough techniques, we get people back to doing what they love – without drugs or surgery.

We're offering a new patient special that includes a 1-on-1 exam, special testing, treatment on our Back on Trac, and an individualized program for home -- for only \$75 (saving \$100).

Contact our office now at 775-777-1276 to get this special! Visit our website or Facebook to see how this treatment works:

FirstChoicePTNV.com fb.watch/2YiBaZRCge



“My back pain is 99% gone in just a few weeks!”

“I was hurting for 3 months; I was having a hard time lifting, standing for long periods of time, and walking long distances. Since I started using the Back on Trac at the First Choice Physical Therapy Carlin location. My back pain is 99% gone in just a few weeks! The team out there has helped me tremendously!”

– Joe T.

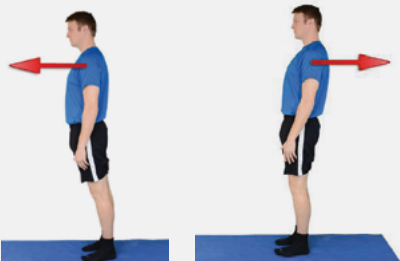
EXERCISE ESSENTIALS

USE THIS EXERCISE TO IMPROVE YOUR BALANCE

BALANCE ANKLE STRATEGY

Exercises copyright of **TARA SimoleSet Pro**

Stand with good posture. Sway backwards and forwards keeping your knees and hips straight. Maintain your balance by using your ankles. Sway for 30 seconds. Rest. Repeat 5 times.



Always consult your physical therapist or physician before starting exercises you are unsure of doing.

3 NATURAL WAYS TO BEAT SPRING ALLERGIES



- 1. Limit your time outdoors.** Each spring, trees release billions of tiny pollen grains into the air. When you breathe them into your nose and lungs, they can trigger an allergic reaction. Staying inside can help, especially on windy days and during the early morning hours, when pollen counts are highest.
- 2. Tweak your home.** Simple changes make a difference. Shut all windows to keep out pollen. Use an air conditioner to cool your home instead of a fan, which draws in air from outside. Take off your shoes at the door and ask guests to do the same. That keeps allergens outside. Finally, don't allow guests, or yourself, to smoke inside the home. It can make allergy symptoms worse. If you or someone you live with smokes, now is a good time to quit.
- 3. Keep it clean!** Be sure to wash all surfaces regularly with single-wipe dust rags (if using cleaning rags, be sure to wash them in hot water after each use). If you find mold, use water and detergent to clean, then let it air-dry completely. Finally, wash all bedding once a week in hot water and dry in a hot dryer.